# **AGENDA ITEM** MEETING DATE May 18, 2016

# SOLANO COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT **GOVERNING BOARD AGENDA ITEM**

TO:	Members of the Governing Board
SUBJECT:	CONTRACT AWARD FOR PROFESSIONAL COMMISSIONING AUTHORITY SERVICES TO GLUMAC FOR THE AUTOTECHNOLOGY BUILDING PROJECT
<b>REQUESTED ACTION:</b>	

#### Approval Information OR Consent OR

Non-Consent

# **SUMMARY:**

Board approval is requested for award of the attached agreement with Glumac for the Auto Technology Building Project in Vallejo. The scope of work includes providing professional services to act as the District's Commissioning Authority to verify that all building systems have been installed properly and perform as designed.

CONTINUED ON THE NEXT PAGE

# STUDENT SUCCESS IMPACT:

Help our students achieve their educational, professional and personal goals

Basic skills education

Workforce development and training

Transfer-level education

Other: Enhancing instructional spaces and classrooms.

Ed. Code:	Board Policy: 3225; 3520	Estimated Fiscal Impact: \$2	3,400 Measure Q Funds
SUPERINTEN	<b>IDENT'S RECOMMENDATION:</b>	APPROVAL	DISAPPROVAL TABLE

Lucky Lofton **Executive Bonds Manager** 

PRESENTER'S NAME

4000 Suisun Valley Road

Fairfield, CA 94534

# ADDRESS

(707) 863-7855

**TELEPHONE NUMBER** 

Yulian Ligioso

VP, Finance & Administration

VICE PRESIDENT APPROVAL

May 6, 2016

DATE SUBMITTED TO SUPERINTENDENT-PRESIDENT Celia Esposito-Noy, Ed.D. Superintendent-President

May 6, 2016

DATE APPROVED BY SUPERINTENDENT-PRESIDENT

# AGENDA ITEM MEETING DATE May 18, 2016

# SOLANO COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT GOVERNING BOARD AGENDA ITEM

# TO:Members of the Governing BoardSUBJECT:CONTRACT AWARD FOR PROFESSIONAL<br/>COMMISSIONING AUTHORITY SERVICES TO GLUMAC<br/>FOR THE AUTOTECHNOLOGY BUILDING PROJECT

# **SUMMARY**:

# CONTINUED FROM THE PREVIOUS PAGE

Proposals were solicited from the District's pool of pre-qualified firms. Proposals were received from Engineering Economics, Enovity, Glumac, Guttman Blaevoet, and Interface Engineering on, or before, April 26, 2016.

Proposals were evaluated, and based on qualifications and price, Glumac is recommended for award of contract.

The Board is asked to approve a contract to Glumac, in an amount not to exceed \$23,400.

The contract is available online at <a href="http://www.solano.edu/measureq/planning.php">http://www.solano.edu/measureq/planning.php</a>

#### INDEPENDENT CONSULTANT AGREEMENT FOR PROFESSIONAL SERVICES (COMMISSIONING AUTHORITY)

This Independent Consultant Agreement for Professional Services ("Agreement") is made and entered into as of the 19<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2016 by and between the Solano Community College District, ("District") and Glumac ("Consultant"), (together, "Parties").

WHEREAS, the District is authorized by section 4525 et seq. of the California Government Code to contract with and employ any persons for the furnishing of architectural, landscape architectural, engineering, environmental, and land surveying services and advice through a "fair, competitive selections process free of conflicts of interest, political contributions, or unlawful activities." (Gov. Code, § 4529.12.)

WHEREAS, the District is in need of such services and advice related to work it will be performing at District ("Project"); and

WHEREAS, the Consultant is specially trained and experienced and competent to perform the services required by the District, and such services are need on a limited basis;

NOW, THEREFORE, the Parties agree as follows:

- Services. The Consultant shall provide Commissioning Authority Services for the Autotechnology Building Project as further described in Exhibit "A," attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference ("Services").
- 2. **Term**. Consultant shall commence providing services under this Agreement on May 19, 2016 and will diligently perform as required and complete performance by December 31, 2018, unless this Agreement is terminated and/or otherwise cancelled prior to that time.
- 3. **Submittal of Documents**. The Consultant shall not commence the Services under this Agreement until the Consultant has submitted and the District has approved the certificate(s) and affidavit(s), and the endorsement(s) of insurance required as indicated below:
  - X Signed Agreement
  - X Workers' Compensation Certification
  - X Insurance Certificates and Endorsements
  - X W-9 Form
  - Other:
- 4. **Compensation**. District agrees to pay the Consultant for services satisfactorily rendered pursuant to this Agreement a total fee not to exceed Twenty Three Thousand Four Hundred Dollars (\$23,400). District shall pay Consultant according to the following terms and conditions:
  - 4.1. Payment for the Work shall be made for all undisputed amounts based upon the delivery of the work product as determined by the District. Payment shall be made within thirty (30) days after the Consultant submits an invoice to the District for Work actually completed and after the District's written approval of the Work, or the portion of the Work for which payment is to be made. The schedule of deliverable Services to be produced is as follows:

4.1.1.	Development of Commissioning Plan	\$ 1,800
4.1.2.	Checklists and Startup Observation	\$ 1,400
4.1.3.	Functional Test Writing	\$ 1,600

4.1.4.	Test Execution and Documentation	\$10,200
4.1.5.	O&M Manual and Training Review	\$ 800
4.1.6.	Compilation of Commissioning Records	\$ 1,400
4.1.7.	Systems Manual Development	\$ 1,600
4.1.8.	Deferred and Seasonal Testing	\$ 1,000
4.1.9.	Development of Maintenance Plan	\$ 1,200
4.1.10.	Pre-Warranty Period End Review	\$ 2,400

- 5. **Expenses**. District shall not be liable to Consultant for any costs or expenses paid or incurred by Consultant in performing services for District, except as follows:
  - 5.1. <u>None</u>
- 6. Independent Contractor. Consultant, in the performance of this Agreement, shall be and act as an independent contractor. Consultant understands and agrees that it and all of its employees shall not be considered officers, employees, agents, partner, or joint venture of the District, and are not entitled to benefits of any kind or nature normally provided employees of the District and/or to which District's employees are normally entitled, including, but not limited to, State Unemployment Compensation or Worker's Compensation. Consultant shall assume full responsibility for payment of all federal, state and local taxes or contributions, including unemployment insurance, social security and income taxes with respect to Consultant's employees. In the performance of the work herein contemplated, Consultant is an independent contractor or business entity, with the sole authority for controlling and directing the performance of the details of the work, District being interested only in the results obtained.
- 7. **Materials**. Consultant shall furnish, at its own expense, all labor, materials, equipment, supplies and other items necessary to complete the services to be provided pursuant to this Agreement, except as follows:
  - 7.1. <u>None</u>

#### 8. Performance of Services.

8.1. **Standard of Care**. Consultant represents that Consultant has the qualifications and ability to perform the Services in a professional manner, without the advice, control or supervision of District. Consultant's services will be performed, findings obtained, reports and recommendations prepared in accordance with generally and currently accepted principles and practices of its profession for services to California community college districts.

Consultant shall carefully study and compare all documents, findings, and other instructions and shall at once report to District, in writing, any error, inconsistency, or omission that Consultant or its employees may discover. Consultant shall have responsibility for discovery of errors, inconsistencies, or omissions.

- 8.2. **Meetings.** Consultant and District agree to participate in regular meetings on at least a monthly basis to discuss strategies, timetables, implementations of services, and any other issues deemed relevant to the operation of Consultant's performance of Services.
- 8.3. **District Approval.** The work completed herein must meet the approval of the District and shall be subject to the District's general right of inspection and supervision to secure the satisfactory completion thereof.

- 8.4. **New Project Approval.** Consultant and District recognize that Consultant's Services may include working on various projects for District. Consultant shall obtain the approval of District prior to the commencement of a new project.
- 9. Originality of Services. Except as to standard generic details, Consultant agrees that all technologies, formulae, procedures, processes, methods, writings, ideas, dialogue, compositions, recordings, teleplays and video productions prepared for, written for, or submitted to the District and/or used in connection with this Agreement, shall be wholly original to Consultant and shall not be copied in whole or in part from any other source, except that submitted to Consultant by District as a basis for such services.
- 10. **Copyright/Trademark/Patent**. Consultant understands and agrees that all matters produced under this Agreement shall become the property of District and cannot be used without District's express written permission. District shall have all right, title and interest in said matters, including the right to secure and maintain the copyright, trademark and/or patent of said matter in the name of the District. Consultant consents to use of Consultant's name in conjunction with the sale, use, performance and distribution of the matters, for any purpose and in any medium.
- 11. Audit. Consultant shall establish and maintain books, records, and systems of account, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, reflecting all business operations of Consultant transacted under this Agreement. Consultant shall retain these books, records, and systems of account during the Term of this Agreement and for five (5) years thereafter. Consultant shall permit the District, its agent, other representatives, or an independent auditor to audit, examine, and make excerpts, copies, and transcripts from all books and records, and to make audit(s) of all billing statements, invoices, records, and other data related to the Services covered by this Agreement. Audit(s) may be performed at any time, provided that the District shall give reasonable prior notice to Consultant and shall conduct audit(s) during Consultant's normal business hours, unless Consultant otherwise consents.

#### 12. Termination.

- 12.1. For Convenience by District. District may, at any time, with or without reason, terminate this Agreement and compensate Consultant only for services satisfactorily rendered to the date of termination. Written notice by District shall be sufficient to stop further performance of services by Consultant. Notice shall be deemed given when received by the Consultant or no later than three days after the day of mailing, whichever is sooner.
- 12.2. **For Cause by District**. District may terminate this Agreement upon giving of written notice of intention to terminate for cause. Cause shall include:
  - 12.2.1. material violation of this Agreement by the Consultant; or
  - 12.2.2. any act by Consultant exposing the District to liability to others for personal injury or property damage; or
  - 12.2.3. Consultant is adjudged a bankrupt, Consultant makes a general assignment for the benefit of creditors or a receiver is appointed on account of Consultant's insolvency.

Written notice by District shall contain the reasons for such intention to terminate and unless within three (3) calendar days after that notice the condition or violation shall cease, or satisfactory arrangements for the correction thereof be made, this Agreement

shall upon the expiration of the three (3) calendar days cease and terminate. In the event of this termination, the District may secure the required services from another Consultant. If the expense, fees, and/or costs to the District exceed the cost of providing the service pursuant to this Agreement, the Consultant shall immediately pay the excess expense, fees, and/or costs to the District upon the receipt of the District's notice of these expense, fees, and/or costs. The foregoing provisions are in addition to and not a limitation of any other rights or remedies available to District.

13. **Indemnification**. To the furthest extent permitted by California law, Contractor shall defend, indemnify, and hold harmless the District, its Governing Board, agents, representatives, officers, consultants, employees, trustees, and volunteers (the "indemnified parties") from any and all claims arising out of, pertaining to, or relating to the negligence, recklessness, or willful misconduct of the Contractor. The District shall have the right to accept or reject any legal representation that Contractor proposes to defend the indemnified parties.

#### 14. Insurance.

14.1. The Consultant shall procure and maintain at all times it performs any portion of the Services the following insurance with minimum limits equal to the amount indicated below.

Type of Coverage	Minimum Requirement
Commercial General Liability Insurance, including Bodily	
Injury, Personal Injury, Property Damage, Advertising Injury,	
and Medical Payments	
Each Occurrence	\$ 1,000,000
General Aggregate	\$ 2,000,000
Automobile Liability Insurance - Any Auto	
Each Occurrence	\$ 1,000,000
General Aggregate	\$ 2,000,000
Professional Liability	\$ 2,000,000
Workers Compensation	Statutory Limits
Employer's Liability	\$ 1,000,000

- 14.1.1. **Commercial General Liability and Automobile Liability Insurance**. Commercial General Liability Insurance and Any Auto Automobile Liability Insurance that shall protect the Consultant, the District, and the State from all claims of bodily injury, property damage, personal injury, death, advertising injury, and medical payments arising performing any portion of the Services. (Form CG 0001 and CA 0001, or forms substantially similar, if approved by the District.)
- 14.1.2. Workers' Compensation and Employers' Liability Insurance. Workers' Compensation Insurance and Employers' Liability Insurance for all of its employees performing any portion of the Services. In accordance with provisions of section 3700 of the California Labor Code, the Consultant shall be required to secure workers' compensation coverage for its employees. If any class of employee or employees engaged in performing any portion of the Services under this Agreement are not protected under the Workers' Compensation Statute, adequate insurance coverage for the protection of any employee(s) not otherwise protected must be obtained before any of those employee(s) commence performing any portion of the Services.

- 14.1.3. **Professional Liability (Errors and Omissions)**. Professional Liability Insurance as appropriate to the Consultant's profession, coverage to continue through completion of construction plus two (2) years thereafter.
- 14.2. **Proof of Carriage of Insurance**. The Consultant shall not commence performing any portion of the Services until all required insurance has been obtained and certificates indicating the required coverage have been delivered in duplicate to the District and approved by the District. Certificates and insurance policies shall include the following:
  - 14.2.1. A clause stating: "This policy shall not be canceled or reduced in required limits of liability or amounts of insurance until notice has been mailed to the District, stating date of cancellation or reduction. Date of cancellation or reduction shall not be less than thirty (30) days after date of mailing notice."
  - 14.2.2. Language stating in particular those insured, extent of insurance, location and operation to which insurance applies, expiration date, to whom cancellation and reduction notice will be sent, and length of notice period.
  - 14.2.3. An endorsement stating that the District and its Governing Board, agents, representatives, employees, trustees, officers, consultants, and volunteers are named additional insured under all policies except Workers' Compensation Insurance, Professional Liability, and Employers' Liability Insurance. An endorsement shall also state that Consultant's insurance policies shall be primary to any insurance or self-insurance maintained by District. An endorsement shall also state that there shall be a waiver of any subrogation.
  - 14.2.4. All policies except the Professional Liability, Workers' Compensation Insurance, and Employers' Liability Insurance Policies shall be written on an occurrence form.
- 14.3. **Acceptability of Insurers**. Insurance is to be placed with insurers with a current A.M. Best's rating of no less than A:VII, unless otherwise acceptable to the District.
- 15. **Assignment**. The obligations of the Consultant pursuant to this Agreement shall not be assigned by the Consultant.
- 16. **Compliance with Laws**. Consultant shall observe and comply with all rules and regulations of the governing board of the District and all federal, state, and local laws, ordinances and regulations. Consultant shall give all notices required by any law, ordinance, rule and regulation bearing on conduct of the Work as indicated or specified. If Consultant observes that any of the Work required by this Contract is at variance with any such laws, ordinance, rules or regulations, Consultant shall notify the District, in writing, and, at the sole option of the District, any necessary changes to the scope of the Work shall be made and this Contract shall be appropriately amended in writing, or this Contract shall be terminated effective upon Consultant's receipt of a written termination notice from the District. If Consultant performs any work that is in violation of any laws, ordinances, rules or regulations, without first notifying the District of the violation, Consultant shall be arall costs arising therefrom.
- 17. **Certificates/Permits/Licenses**. Consultant and all Consultant's employees or agents shall secure and maintain in force such certificates, permits and licenses as are required by law in connection with the furnishing of Services pursuant to this Agreement.
- 18. **Employment with Public Agency**. Consultant, if an employee of another public agency, agrees that Consultant will not receive salary or remuneration, other than vacation pay, as an

employee of another public agency for the actual time in which services are actually being performed pursuant to this Agreement.

- 19. **Anti-Discrimination**. It is the policy of the District that in connection with all work performed under Contracts there be no discrimination against any employee engaged in the work because of race, color, ancestry, national origin, religious creed, physical disability, medical condition, marital status, sexual orientation, gender, or age and therefore the Consultant agrees to comply with applicable Federal and California laws including, but not limited to the California Fair Employment and Housing Act beginning with Government Code Section 12900 and Labor Code Section 1735 and District policy. In addition, the Consultant agrees to require like compliance by all of its subcontractor(s).
- 20. **No Rights in Third Parties.** This Agreement does not create any rights in, or inure to the benefit of, any third party except as expressly provided herein.
- 21. District's Evaluation of Consultant and Consultant's Employees and/or Subcontractors. The District may evaluate the Consultant in any way the District is entitled pursuant to applicable law. The District's evaluation may include, without limitation:
  - 21.1. Requesting that District employee(s) evaluate the Consultant and the Consultant's employees and subcontractors and each of their performance.
  - 21.2. Announced and unannounced observance of Consultant, Consultant's employee(s), and/or subcontractor(s).
- 22. Limitation of District Liability. Other than as provided in this Agreement, District's financial obligations under this Agreement shall be limited to the payment of the compensation provided in this Agreement. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, in no event, shall District be liable, regardless of whether any claim is based on contract or tort, for any special, consequential, indirect or incidental damages, including, but not limited to, lost profits or revenue, arising out of or in connection with this Agreement for the services performed in connection with this Agreement.
- 23. **Confidentiality**. The Consultant and all Consultant's agents, personnel, employee(s), and/or subcontractor(s) shall maintain the confidentiality of all information received in the course of performing the Services. Consultant understands that student records are confidential and agrees to comply with all state and federal laws concerning the maintenance and disclosure of student records. This requirement to maintain confidentiality shall extend beyond the termination of this Agreement.
- 24. **Notice**. Any notice required or permitted to be given under this Agreement shall be deemed to have been given, served, and received if given in writing and either personally delivered or deposited in the United States mail, registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, return receipt required, or sent by overnight delivery service, or facsimile transmission, addressed as follows:

<u>District</u> :	Consultant:
Solano Community College District C/O Kitchell CEM	Glumac
360 Campus Lane, Suite 203 Fairfield, California 94534	910 Glenn Drive Folsom, CA 95630
ATTN: Donald Haase	ATTN: Larry Oliver

Any notice personally given or sent by facsimile transmission shall be effective upon receipt. Any notice sent by overnight delivery service shall be effective the business day next following delivery thereof to the overnight delivery service. Any notice given by mail shall be effective three (3) days after deposit in the United States mail.

- 25. **Integration/Entire Agreement of Parties**. This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the Parties and supersedes all prior discussions, negotiations, and agreements, whether oral or written. This Agreement may be amended or modified only by a written instrument executed by both Parties.
- 26. **California Law**. This Agreement shall be governed by and the rights, duties and obligations of the Parties shall be determined and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California. The Parties further agree that any action or proceeding brought to enforce the terms and conditions of this Agreement shall be maintained in the county in which the District's administrative offices are located.
- 27. **Waiver**. The waiver by either party of any breach of any term, covenant, or condition herein contained shall not be deemed to be a waiver of such term, covenant, condition, or any subsequent breach of the same or any other term, covenant, or condition herein contained.
- 28. **Severability**. If any term, condition or provision of this Agreement is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, void or unenforceable, the remaining provisions will nevertheless continue in full force and effect, and shall not be affected, impaired or invalidated in any way.
- 29. **Provisions Required By Law Deemed Inserted.** Each and every provision of law and clause required by law to be inserted in this Contract shall be deemed to be inserted herein and this Contract shall be read and enforced as though it were included therein.
- 30. **Authority to Bind Parties.** Neither party in the performance of any and all duties under this Agreement, except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, has any authority to bind the other to any agreements or undertakings.
- 31. **Attorney Fees/Costs.** Should litigation be necessary to enforce any terms or provisions of this Agreement, then each party shall bear its own litigation and collection expenses, witness fees, court costs and attorney's fees.
- 32. **Captions and Interpretations.** Paragraph headings in this Agreement are used solely for convenience, and shall be wholly disregarded in the construction of this Agreement. No provision of this Agreement shall be interpreted for or against a party because that party or its legal representative drafted such provision, and this Agreement shall be construed as if jointly prepared by the Parties.

- 33. Calculation of Time. For the purposes of this Agreement, "days" refers to calendar days unless otherwise specified.
- 34. **Signature Authority.** Each party has the full power and authority to enter into and perform this Agreement, and the person signing this Agreement on behalf of each Party has been properly authority and empowered to enter into this Agreement.
- 35. **Counterparts.** This Agreement and all amendments and supplements to it may be executed in counterparts, and all counterparts together shall be construed as one document.
- 36. **Incorporation of Recitals and Exhibits**. The Recitals and each exhibit attached hereto are hereby incorporated herein by reference.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties hereto have executed this Agreement on the date indicated below.

Dated:, 20	D16 Date	ed:	, 2016
Solano Community College District			
Ву:	Ву:		
Print Name: <u>YULIAN LIGIOSO</u>	Print	Name:	
Print Title: VP, Finance & Administratio	<u>n</u> Print	Title:	

#### Information regarding Consultant:

License No.:	:
	Employer Identification and/or
DIR No.:	Social Security Number
Address:	NOTE: Section 6041 of the Internal
	Revenue Code (26 U.S.C. 6041)
Telephone:	and Section 1.6041-1 of Title 26 of the Code of Federal Regulations
	(26 C.F.R. 1.6041-1) requires the
Facsimile:	recipients of \$600.00 or more to
E-Mail:	furnish their taxpayer information to the payer. In order to comply
	with these requirements, the
Type of Business Entity:	District requires the Contractor to
Individual	furnish the information requested in this section.
Sole Proprietorship Partnership	In this section.
Limited Partnership	
Corporation, State:	
Limited Liability Company	
Other:	

#### WORKERS' COMPENSATION CERTIFICATION

Labor Code Section 3700 in relevant part provides:

Every employer except the State shall secure the payment of compensation in one or more of the following ways:

- By being insured against liability to pay compensation by one or more insurers duly authorized to write compensation insurance in this State.
- By securing from the Director of Industrial Relations a certificate of consent to self-insure, which may be given upon furnishing satisfactory proof to the Director of Industrial Relations of ability to self-insure and to pay any compensation that may become due to its employees.

I am aware of the provisions of Section 3700 of the Labor Code which require every employer to be insured against liability for workers' compensation or to undertake self-insurance in accordance with the provisions of that code, and I will comply with such provisions before commencing the performance of the Work of this Contract.

Date:	
Name of Consultant:	
Signature:	
Print Name and Title:	

(In accordance with Article 5 – commencing at Section 1860, Chapter 1, part 7, Division 2 of the Labor Code, the above certificate must be signed and filed with the District prior to performing any Work under this Contract.)

#### EXHIBIT "A" DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES TO BE PERFORMED BY CONSULTANT

Consultant shall provide all professional services necessary to complete the following for the Autotechnology Building Project:

#### 1. During Construction

- a. Complete a thorough review of the project design documents.
- b. Develop a commissioning plan encompassing the Construction, Occupancy and Operations Phases.
- c. Coordinate and direct commissioning activities in a logical, sequential and efficient manner using consistent protocols, clear and regular communications and consultations with all necessary parties, frequently updated timelines, schedules, and technical expertise.
- d. Perform site visits, as necessary, to observe component and system installations.
- e. Accomplish a statistical review of construction focusing on the District's design intent and the quality assurance process.
- f. Organize and conduct periodic commissioning team meetings necessary to plan, develop the scope, coordinate, schedule activities and resolve problems.
- g. Statistically sample completion of construction checklists on a periodic basis to verify that contractor's quality assurance process is achieving the District's project requirements.
- h. Approve systems startup by reviewing start-up reports and through site observation.
- i. With necessary assistance and review from installing contractors, write the test procedures. Submit to A/E, CM and District for review and approval.
- j. Assist CM in direction of the contractor to execute the tests.
- k. Coordinate witness and recommend approval of test procedure performed by installing contractors. Coordinate retesting as necessary until satisfactory performance is achieved.
- I. Recommend approval of air and water systems balancing through statistical sampling of the report and separate field verification.
- m. Maintain a master issues log and a separate testing record. Provide to the GC, CM and District written progress reports and test results with recommended actions.
- n. Document the correction and retesting of non-compliance items by the contractor.
- o. Review the systems manual for achieving the District's project requirements.
- p. Review, recommend, pre-approve, and verify the training provided by the contractors.

#### 2. Commissioning During Occupancy and Operations

- a. Schedule and verify deferred and seasonal testing by the contractor.
- b. Verify continuing training.
- c. Complete the final Commissioning Process Report.
- d. Assist in the development of a preventative maintenance plan, and a detailed operating plan.

e. Return to the site at 10 months into the 12-month warranty period. Review with facility staff the current building operation and the condition of outstanding issues related to the original and seasonal commissioning. Identify areas that may come under warranty or under the original construction contract. Assist facility staff in developing reports and documents and requests for services to remedy outstanding problems.